

EXHIBIT 5

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
MARSHALL DIVISION

CASE NO. 2:24-CV-00093-JRG-RSP

VIRTAMOVE, CORP.,

Plaintiff,

vs.

HEWLETT PACKARD ENTERPRISE COMPANY,

Defendant.

CASE NO. 2:24-CV-00064-JRG-RSP

VIRTAMOVE, CORP.,

Plaintiff,

vs.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORP.,

Defendant.

VIDEOTAPED / REALTIMED DEPOSITION OF

DR. ANGELOS STAVROU

(Conducted Remotely)

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 2025

9:03 a.m. CST

Reported by: Pat English-Arredondo, CSR, RMR, CRR

Job No. 10232

A P P E A R A N C E S

(All appearing remotely)

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EXHIBITS

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STAVROU EXHIBIT NO. 1		7
Declaration of Angelos Stavrou Regarding		
the IBM Counterclaim Patents and		
VirtaMove '058 patent, 92 pages		
STAVROU EXHIBIT NO. 2		7
Angelos Stavrou declaration regarding		
VirtaMove '058 patent, 173 pages		
STAVROU EXHIBIT NO. 3		11
US Patent No. 8,943,500 dated 1-27-15,		
19 pages		

(REPORTER'S NOTE: All quotations from exhibits are reflected in the manner in which they were read into the record and do not necessarily denote an exact quote from the document.)

1 (Following commenced at 9:02 a.m.)

2 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are on the
3 record on February 7, 2025, at approximately
4 9:03 a.m. Central time for the remote video
5 deposition of Dr. Angelos Stavrou in the matter of
6 VirtaMove Corp. versus Hewlett Packard Enterprise
7 Company.

8 My name is Betsy Gomez, and I am the
9 videographer on behalf of TransPerfect Legal
10 Solutions.

11 Will counsel please introduce
12 themselves and the party they represent, beginning
13 with the party noticing this proceeding.

14 MR. MILKEY: This is James Milkey
15 with the law firm of Russ, August & Kabat. I'm
16 representing plaintiff, VirtaMove.

17 MR. NGEREBARA: This is Nathan
18 Ngerebara with the law firm of Kirkland & Ellis on
19 behalf of IBM.

20 MR. KASSA: This is Sam Kassa from
21 Baker Botts on behalf of Hewlett Packard Enterprise.

22 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Anyone else?

23 (No response.)

24 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Will the court
25 reporter please swear in the witness.

1 THE REPORTER: Sir, will you go ahead
2 and raise your right hand to be administered the
3 oath?

4 ANGELOS STAVROU,
5 being called as a witness, and having been duly
6 sworn, testified as follows:

7 THE WITNESS: Yes.

8 THE REPORTER: Thank you, sir.

9 EXAMINATION

10 BY MR. MILKEY:

11 Q. Good morning, Dr. Stavrou.

12 A. Good morning.

13 Q. Could you please state your full name for
14 the record?

15 A. Yes. My full name is Angelos Stavrou.

16 Q. Thank you.

17 And you're here to testify today as an
18 expert on behalf of IBM and Hewlett Packard. Right?

19 A. That is correct.

20 Q. Do you -- so you've offered two different
21 declarations regarding VirtaMove. Correct?

22 A. That is correct.

23 Q. Okay. Do you have copies of those
24 declarations available?

25 A. I have physical copies. If you want to

1 introduce digital copies, I would be happy to take
2 them.

3 Q. Yeah, so you're free to use physical
4 copies of your declarations. I'm going to -- I'm
5 going to introduce as Exhibit 1 your declaration
6 regarding the IBM counterclaim patents and Exhibit 2
7 as your declaration regarding the VirtaMove '058
8 patent.

9 (Marked was Stavrou Exhibit No. 1.)

10 (Marked was Stavrou Exhibit No. 2.)

11 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) And like I said, feel
12 free to either use these digital copies or any
13 physical copy that you have. Either is fine.

14 A. Thank you. Give me a few seconds to
15 download them to make sure that I can open them.

16 Yes, I'm able to open them. Thank you.

17 Q. Thank you.

18 So before we begin, did you do anything
19 to prepare for today's deposition?

20 A. I did.

21 Q. What did you do to prepare for today's
22 deposition?

23 A. I read my declarations and also I met
24 with the counsel from Kirkland & Ellis and
25 Baker Botts.

1 Q. Okay. Did you meet with anyone else in
2 preparation for today's deposition?

3 A. Not beyond the lawyers from Kirkland &
4 Ellis and Baker Botts.

5 Q. Okay. And approximately how long did you
6 spend preparing for today's deposition?

7 A. I was here the past few -- past two days.
8 We didn't work the entire day. And, you know, I
9 would say two days but, you know, not the entire
10 time. Let's put it this way.

11 Q. Okay. And how long did you spend in
12 forming your opinions set forth in your declarations
13 in these proceedings?

14 A. Oh, we spent months because this -- I
15 think -- I believe this started sometimes middle of
16 last year where I got involved in reading the
17 patents and going through the claims and the
18 specification of the patents.

19 So I would say it's been a few months
20 now.

21 Q. Okay. Do you have an estimate of how
22 many hours you've spent over those few months?

23 A. I would not be precise, but I spent some
24 time on each of the patents. So I cannot give you
25 an exact estimate. I would have to look at my

1 records, and I don't have them in front of me.

2 Q. Okay. Understood.

3 So if we could look at your declaration
4 regarding the IBM counterclaim patents. And this is
5 Exhibit 1.

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And turning to Page 20, which is the
8 first claim term, which is (as read): "A system ...
9 created during installation ... removed as part of
10 an uninstall."

11 Do you see that?

12 A. Just give me a second. I'm trying to
13 navigate there. Yes.

14 Q. Okay. And then going to Paragraph 49 on
15 Page 21, you state in that paragraph that (as read):
16 "The claim language itself provides clarity to a
17 POSITA indicating that 'the one or more isolated
18 environments are created during installation of the
19 one or more applications' and that, 'the one or more
20 isolated environments are copied to storage and then
21 removed as part of an uninstall of the one or more
22 applications.'"

23 Do you see that?

24 A. Yes, that's correct.

25 Q. Okay. So you agree that in order to

1 practice this limitation, the one or more isolated
2 environments must be created during installation of
3 the one or more applications. Correct?

4 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

5 A. Can you please repeat the question just
6 to make sure that I have it correctly?

7 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Yeah. So in order to
8 practice the limitation that you're discussing in
9 this section of your report starting on
10 Paragraph 46, you agree that the one or more
11 isolated environments must be created during
12 installation of the one or more applications.
13 Correct?

14 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

15 A. That is correct.

16 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Then turning to Page 24
17 of your declaration, Exhibit 1, do you see this is
18 where you address the claim term, "the system
19 resources"?

20 A. That's correct.

21 Q. Okay. And so my question is -- and,
22 sorry, before I get into this, do you have a copy of
23 the '500 patent?

24 A. I don't have one. If you can introduce
25 the exhibit, I would be able to open it.

1 Q. Yeah, I will provide that.

2 And so this is introduced as Exhibit 3
3 the, US Patent No. 8,943,500. And, Dr. Stavrou, is
4 it okay if we refer to this as the '500 patent?

5 A. Sure.

6 (Marked was Stavrou Exhibit No. 3.)

7 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) If you could open up
8 Exhibit 3, the '500 patent, and go to the very last
9 page of it, there is Claim 19. Just let me know
10 when you're there.

11 A. 50?

12 Q. Correct?

13 A. 50?

14 Q. Correct, yeah. Column 14, Line 50.

15 A. Okay.

16 Q. And so you see in Claim 19 it refers to
17 "the system resources."

18 And so my question is, what provides
19 antecedent basis for the term "the system resources"
20 in Claim 19?

21 A. So as we see here, this is a dependent
22 claim and it depends on Claim 18.

23 In Claim 18, I believe -- let me
24 check -- the word "additional resources" is included
25 as part of Claim 18, which is on the same -- on 14,

1 I believe, 39.

2 And a person of ordinary skill in the art
3 would have understood that basically the system
4 resources that are referred to in Claim 19 are
5 connected to the additional resources that are
6 mentioned in Claim 18.

7 THE REPORTER: Excuse me, Doctor.
8 Did you say "are" or "aren't"?

9 THE WITNESS: They are. I apologize.
10 They are.

11 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Okay. So your opinion
12 is that these system resources of Claim 19 refers to
13 the additional resources that Claim 18 recites. Is
14 that correct?

15 A. My opinion is that the patent recites
16 maintain mapping between the system resource and
17 out -- inside and outside the one or more isolated
18 environments in outside.

19 The system resources -- first (as read):
20 "the system resources inside the one or more
21 isolated environments and outside the -- is the
22 isolated environment," as recited in the claims.

23 So that here, to realize is that the
24 additional resources does not require an exhaustive
25 list of full system resources, other resources

1 basically specifically mentioned by the claims,
2 which is basically explicit.

3 Also, if you want me to elucidate, I'm
4 happy to go on. You let me know.

5 Q. Yeah, I'm not quite sure I understand.
6 You previously testified, I thought, that the system
7 resources of Claim 19 was related to the additional
8 resources of Claim 18?

9 A. I don't think that's correct. What I
10 said is -- again, and I will repeat it just to be on
11 the same.

12 Resources basically -- the term "system
13 resources inside and outside the one or more
14 isolated environments" indicates to a POSITA that
15 claims contemplate any system resources that would
16 satisfy the requirements of Claims 19 and -- 18 and
17 19, rather than requiring an exhaustive list of all
18 system resources.

19 So I want to clarify here that I didn't
20 mean an exhaustive list of all system resources but
21 specifically what I just mentioned.

22 Q. Okay. So when Claim 19 recites "the
23 system resources inside the one or more isolated
24 environments," does that mean the same thing as any
25 system resources inside the one or more isolated

1 environments?

2 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

3 A. I believe that I just mentioned that we
4 want to -- the term refers to both -- to system
5 resources inside the one or more isolated
6 environments and so -- and outside.

7 So it is -- it is important to maintain a
8 mapping between the system resource inside the one
9 or more isolated environments and outside.

10 So here, again, the patent specifications
11 confirm my understanding that the specification
12 provides examples of system resources, memories,
13 storage, and CPUs. CPUs that can be mapped from
14 outside to inside.

15 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Okay. But it doesn't
16 have to be all of those system resources inside and
17 outside that have to be mapped. Correct?

18 A. Are you referring to -- I apologize. Can
19 you please clarify?

20 Do you refer to the system resources
21 inside or outside, so I can answer the question?

22 Q. I'm referring to both. So just backing
23 up a second.

24 The claim requires instructions for
25 maintaining mapping between the system resources

1 inside the one or more isolated environments and
2 outside.

3 So that we're on the same page, do you
4 understand this to require a mapping between system
5 resources inside the one or more isolated
6 environments, on the one hand, and
7 outside -- sorry -- and system resources outside the
8 system -- let me reask that.

9 Do you understand Claim 19 to require
10 instructions for maintaining mapping between, on the
11 one hand, system resources inside the one or more
12 isolated environments and, on the other hand, system
13 resources outside the one or more isolated
14 environments?

15 A. I think the argument here is reversed.
16 You need to be able to map resources outside of the
17 isolated environment to resources inside the
18 isolated environment because the outside has usually
19 more resources.

20 And it's allocating -- in this case not
21 allocating but mapping these resources inside the
22 isolated environments. So here the key component is
23 that the additional resources that are mentioned in
24 Claim 18 are further elucidated in Claim 19 by
25 basically mapping between the system resources

1 inside the one or more isolated environment and
2 outside.

3 So of course here you can -- the
4 mapping -- the mapping is reciprocal, so it doesn't
5 matter if you talk about inside or outside.

6 THE REPORTER: Excuse me, Doctor.
7 You're going to have to slow down.

8 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry about that.

9 A. The mapping has two elements, so it
10 doesn't matter if you recite the first element,
11 which is inside in this case, to the outside.

12 So either you sit inside
13 mapping -- it's -- in reality the mapping refers to
14 resources on two ends. So it doesn't matter if you
15 start from the inside or the outside.

16 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Okay. Understood.

17 A. I just want to be very clear. It's not
18 resources on the inside necessarily that map to the
19 outside. It can also be the reverse.

20 Q. Correct. That makes sense.

21 So my question, then, is: The claim does
22 not require, in your opinion, instructions for
23 maintaining mapping between all of the system
24 resources inside the one or more isolated
25 environments and all of the system resources outside

1 the one or more isolated environments. Correct?

2 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

3 A. As I read it, it does not make a
4 specification either way.

5 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Okay. In your opinion,
6 does the claim require instructions for maintaining
7 mapping between just some of the system resources
8 inside the one or more isolated environments and
9 some of the system resources outside the one or more
10 isolated environments?

11 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

12 A. The way that I personally read it is that
13 there are resources, system resources, that are
14 being mapped. It's a generic term.

15 Now, I don't know if it's going to be all
16 the resources inside with all the resources outside
17 or if it's going to be some of the resources inside;
18 but the claim, as it's written, it's not restrictive
19 in that sense.

20 But at the same time, again, there are
21 finite resources, system resources; and the examples
22 that I provided of system resources that include
23 memory, storage, and CPUs, are very traditional
24 system resources that are being used to create these
25 isolated environments.

1 Now, I don't know if there are
2 potentially -- the examples are not restrictive, so
3 maybe there are other resources that also can be
4 mapped.

5 But it's -- I would have understood it in
6 the plain and ordinary meaning of the system
7 resources, which is just a straightforward term that
8 does not require any -- any further, you know,
9 elucidation. Let's put it this way.

10 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Okay. So for Claim 19,
11 for the limitation of Claim 19, is that satisfied if
12 there are instructions for maintaining mapping
13 between at least some system resources inside the
14 one or more isolated environments and at least some
15 system resources outside of the one or more isolated
16 environments?

17 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

18 A. Again, the specific claim does not
19 mention any of that in the sense that it does
20 not -- it doesn't limit itself. It can be all or it
21 can be some. I don't see a way that restricts
22 itself to -- you know, there is no qualifier here.

23 But, as I said, it's very obvious to me,
24 based on the spec, that the resources are
25 quantifiable term in our field.

1 And basically the mapping -- it basically
2 talks about mapping, which is actually -- as I said,
3 it is tied clearly to the fact that in Claim 18
4 there is the need of additional resources.

5 So these resources, these additional
6 resources are being provided by Claim 19 where, you
7 know, it talks about a mapping between a system
8 resources inside the one or more isolated
9 environments and outside.

10 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Okay. And if you could
11 turn to Page 27 of Exhibit 1.

12 A. Give me just one second. I'm there.

13 Q. And you see this is where you begin
14 analyzing "appropriate for infrastructure
15 configuration mapping." Correct?

16 A. That's correct.

17 Q. Okay. Okay. And I want to turn to -- on
18 the next page in Paragraph 69, toward the bottom of
19 that paragraph you have a sentence that states (as
20 read): "Similarly, whether there is a conflict
21 between source and cloud infrastructure is an
22 objective analysis for the POSITA."

23 Do you see that?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. Okay. How would a POSITA perform the

1 objective analysis of whether there is a conflict
2 between source and cloud infrastructure?

3 A. In the spec of the patent there are
4 examples that basically -- that show, for instance,
5 that there might be configuration, infrastructure
6 configuration conflicts.

7 Sometimes also -- yes. So, to me, when
8 you have two infrastructures that you want to use,
9 there might be conflicts between them. And there
10 is a process --

11 Q. And --

12 A. I'm sorry. Go ahead. Apologize.

13 Q. Yeah. Sorry.

14 But -- so understood that there might be
15 conflicts between two infrastructure configurations.

16 My question specifically is: How would a
17 POSITA determine whether there is a conflict between
18 two infrastructure configurations?

19 A. So, for instance, in the '858
20 specification there is discussion that is not
21 limiting that shows that HP event filters are
22 associated with products from Hewlett Packard,
23 Palo Alto, can be used in the source environment and
24 how they can be mapped to IBM Tivoli monitoring
25 environment which is event filters?

1 So, in other words, the examples are
2 very spec- -- very clearly specified, a process that
3 you would follow. It's not limiting in any form or
4 fashion because, basically, it gives specific
5 examples to elucidate what the claims talk about.

6 Q. Okay. So you mentioned determining
7 whether there is a conflict between two
8 infrastructure configurations as an example of this
9 limitation.

10 Can you give me one example of how a
11 POSITA would determine whether there is a conflict
12 between two infrastructure configurations?

13 A. You want me to give you or do you want to
14 use examples from the spec?

15 Because, for example, in my mind one
16 option would be to see if there is enough storage,
17 for instance, between the two -- again, this is not
18 a limiting -- a limiting example. But there are
19 resource conflicts that can potentially arise.

20 I mean, and this is my personal opinion.
21 Again, the claims and the spec.

22 Another option would be, for example, to
23 use discover sourcing for such logs. Again, in the
24 patent it's under '858, Column 32 -- 36 --
25 Column 32, Lines 33 through 36.

1 So it is very common for us -- for people
2 that basically perform source to -- let's call it
3 for lack of -- I mean, to destination, the
4 transformation, to take a look at the -- to create
5 mapping, infrastructure configuration mapping from
6 this -- from an origin to a target, from a source to
7 a target.

8 Q. Okay.

9 A. And, by the way, there are cloud
10 infrastructure configuration standards that can be
11 used here, too. So it's not -- it's not an
12 arbitrary process.

13 Q. Okay. So there are different ways to
14 determine conflicts between infrastructure
15 configurations?

16 A. Let me ask a clarification. When you
17 say -- so infrastructure conflicts exist. The way
18 that you can discover them, you might take different
19 paths. Some of these paths might be completely
20 identical in the results.

21 Q. You said some of these paths might be
22 completely identical in the results. Are all the
23 paths completely identical in the results?

24 A. So the answer to that question, it is yes
25 if you use the proper standard and you perform the

1 process properly.

2 Of course, I mean, if you use the wrong
3 tools or you -- you know, you have to -- that's the
4 reason that the patent basically provides not only
5 examples but basically -- it talks about the
6 discovery process of the sourcing infrastructure,
7 how it's being mapped.

8 There is a lot of detail because that's
9 important to be able to create consistent and
10 conflict-free mappings.

11 In other words, the devil can be in the
12 details in the sense that there are many different
13 ways that information can be used. But in this
14 specific patent it's pretty clear for a POSITA how
15 this information is going to be used.

16 Q. Okay. If you could go to Page 38 of
17 Exhibit 1.

18 A. I'm there.

19 Q. You see this is the section -- the very
20 bottom of Page 38 is the section that addresses the
21 "non-functional requirement" limitation.

22 Do you see that?

23 A. The non-functional requirement, yes, sir.

24 Q. Okay. And I want to ask about
25 Paragraph 94 of your declaration in particular. And

1 this is -- it begins on Page 40.

2 A. Yes. I'm there.

3 Q. And on Paragraph 94, about halfway down,
4 you have a sentence that says: "Thus, the patent
5 clearly provides examples illustrating the meaning
6 of 'non-functional requirements' in some
7 exemplary -- in some exemplary embodiments,
8 including the 'SLAs' - service level agreement - can
9 be non-functional requirements."

10 Do you see that?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. So you say here that (as read): "SLAs
13 can be nonfunctional requirements."

14 My question is: Are SLAs non-functional
15 requirements?

16 A. Well, SLAs have -- SLAs can be -- is an
17 example, is provided as an example here of
18 non-functional requirement.

19 Within the SLA, the SLA can have
20 non-functional requirement portions, but also it can
21 have functional requirement portions based on the
22 way it's specified.

23 So in general SLA can have both. In this
24 case, it's being used as an example for the portion
25 of SLA that can be used for non-functional

1 requirements.

2 Q. And then if you could go to Page 42 of
3 your declaration, Exhibit 1. You see this is
4 Section V addressing the "module" limitation?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. What is a software module?

7 A. So a software module has to be -- it has
8 to be provided in context.

9 And in this case, a module is -- the
10 specification provides corresponding structure for
11 the term "module."

12 For example, has -- I mean, in my opinion
13 a module is a very well-defined term and has, in
14 this specific case, a sufficient definite structure
15 to be able to go with.

16 Like, I mean, you can go to the claims.
17 But in the claims, the module, it talks about (as
18 read): "distinct software module that comprised
19 discovery tool module, a description module, and an
20 infrastructure comparison and engine module."

21 So the module is not considered in vacuum
22 only. It's been given a meaning. And that is
23 actually in Claim 18.

24 Q. Okay. That's helpful. So in Claim 18
25 you mentioned a discovery tool module. What is a

1 discovery tool module?

2 A. A discovery tool module is described as
3 being basically -- "having a source management
4 infrastructure, at least one source infrastructure
5 management component, wherein said at least one
6 source infrastructure management component is an
7 instance of an image and wherein said at least one
8 source infrastructure management
9 component is running in a" --

10 (Brief off-the-record discussion.)

11 A. As I was saying and I will repeat,
12 "discovering, in a source computing system having a
13 source management infrastructure, at least one
14 source infrastructure management component, wherein
15 said at least one source infrastructure management
16 component is an instance of an image, and wherein
17 said at least one source infrastructure management
18 component is running in a customer environment."

19 Q. Okay. So is that the definition of a
20 discovery tool module?

21 A. I believe that is what is basically --
22 it's highlighted in the claim, I think, which is
23 dependent on Claim 1.

24 Q. And what is a description module?

25 A. So (as read): "The 'description module'

1 conducts 'querying a database to obtain a
2 description of a target cloud infrastructure' in the
3 manner specified in Claim 1 using the components
4 (for example, a database) again, recited in
5 Claim 1."

6 And let me also add (as read): "The
7 'discovery tool module' conducts 'discovering in a
8 source computing system... 'in the manner again
9 specified in Claim 1 using the components ('source
10 computing system having a source management
11 infrastructure, at least one source infrastructure
12 management component') as recited in Claim 1."

13 Q. Okay. And what is an infrastructure
14 comparison engine module?

15 A. "The 'infrastructure comparison engine
16 module' conducts the 'analysis of said at least one
17 source infrastructure management component using
18 said description of said target cloud
19 infrastructure...' in the manner specified in
20 Claim 1 using the components ('at least one
21 source') -- (for example, 'at least one source
22 infrastructure management component')."

23 Q. Turning back to Page 24 of your
24 declaration, Exhibit 1.

25 A. Just give me a second.

1 21?

2 Q. 24.

3 A. I'm there.

4 Q. Okay. And, again, just to reorient
5 ourselves, this is addressing the system resources
6 limitation of Claim 19 of the '500 and '038 patents.
7 Correct?

8 A. At the bottom of Page 24, that's correct.

9 Q. So on Paragraph 59 on Page 25, the last
10 sentence of Paragraph 59 says, "A POSITA would
11 understand that the term 'the system resources' can
12 refer to different sets of resources depending on
13 the specific context..."

14 Do you see that?

15 A. I do.

16 Q. Doesn't the fact that this term might
17 refer to different things depending on the specific
18 context make it indefinite?

19 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

20 A. Again, I want to be clear here that it
21 is -- my sentence continues. It says, "...including
22 only the relevant resources associated with the
23 operation described in the claim as executed in the
24 particular environments."

25 It is very clear what "the system

1 resources" refer to. And the fact that they are
2 different set of resources, it means that basically
3 you might -- you're allowed to create mapping
4 between different sets of resources, all of which
5 are very well-defined.

6 But you don't have to use the same set of
7 resources every time you perform the mapping. You
8 can use one or more resources, set of resources; and
9 that's exactly what my sentence says here.

10 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) So it's your opinion
11 that the term "the system resources" doesn't mean a
12 different thing depending on specific context. Is
13 that correct?

14 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

15 A. The system resources can be -- on you
16 assigned resources, the context at -- the context
17 and the needs of the application, for example, is an
18 example.

19 The needs of the application inside an
20 isolated environment will dictate potentially the
21 different -- the resources that you will be using.

22 To give you an example, if the
23 application requires more CPU, then you -- a set of
24 resources might be CPU.

25 If the application requires additional

1 memory and storage, then the set of resources might
2 become memory and storage.

3 It's not -- it's very well-defined that
4 you might have different options for that mapping,
5 of the additional resources. Not options of how you
6 do the mapping, but basically what you will do.

7 MR. MILKEY: We've been going about
8 45 minutes. It's a little early, but I'm going to
9 switch gears pretty soon to go on to your other
10 declaration.

11 So would it be okay if we took a
12 ten-minute break?

13 THE WITNESS: As far as I'm
14 concerned, no problem.

15 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is
16 9:44 a.m., and we are going off the record.

17 (Recess taken at 9:44 a.m.,
18 resuming 9:55 a.m.)

19 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is
20 9:55 a.m., and we are going on the record.

21 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Welcome back,
22 Dr. Stavrou.

23 Did you discuss the substance of your
24 deposition with counsel during the break?

25 A. No.

1 Q. If you could open up Exhibit 2, which is
2 your declaration regarding the VirtaMove '058
3 patent.

4 A. Just give me one second.
5 I'm there.

6 Q. And if you could go to Page 13 of that
7 declaration. This is the section that -- this is
8 the start of the section that addresses the critical
9 system elements limitation.

10 A. (Reviewing.) Are you talking about
11 "'critical system elements'/'operating system
12 critical element -- system elements'/'shared library
13 critical system elements'?"

14 Q. Correct.
15 If you go to the next page on
16 Paragraph 36, you have a discussion of Appendix C,
17 which is a publication titled "Robustness Testing of
18 the Microsoft Win32 API."

19 Do you see that?

20 A. That is correct.

21 Q. And the third sentence of Paragraph 36
22 states, "When researchers tested the robustness of
23 six Windows variants and the Linux operating system
24 using applications that use individual operating
25 system services one at a time through system calls,

1 they found that what constitutes a critical service
2 depends on the operating system."

3 Do you see that?

4 A. That is correct.

5 Q. Why does what constitutes a critical
6 service depend on the operating system?

7 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

8 A. So in this specific study the researchers
9 created classes of what we call operating system
10 services, and they tried to quantify -- again, the
11 word "critical" here was quantifying reliability of
12 the service, in terms of failures, so there was a
13 very clear measure of what constitutes critical
14 service; and it's very well-defined in the paper
15 that is referred to in Appendix C.

16 So the four specific set of researchers,
17 what constitute the critical service depended
18 basically on the degrees of failures.

19 And I'm mentioning they have (as read):
20 "...degrees of failures from catastrophic (the
21 operating system seized to function) to even
22 nonsignificant, that (the application was able to
23 complete basically without loss of functionality."

24 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Okay. If a system
25 caused a catastrophic failure, does that mean that

1 it's a critical system call?

2 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

3 MR. KASSA: Same objections.

4 A. In the sense that we need to understand
5 if it's catastrophic failure, clearly it is creating
6 a significant disruption.

7 And for some people that would be
8 critical, but there are also failures that can be
9 considered critical because -- without necessarily
10 creating a catastrophic failure.

11 Because the term "critical," it's a term
12 of degree and actually this is exactly what this
13 paragraph is -- or the paper is trying to
14 illustrate, that there are two points here.

15 One point is that not all operating
16 systems depend even with the same classes
17 of services, generic class of services.

18 They have ways of dealing with failure
19 and they're not necessarily catastrophic. And at
20 the same time that there is the critical, it
21 requires quantification -- it's a term of degree.

22 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) So but is a catastrophic
23 error necessarily a critical error?

24 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

25 MR. KASSA: Same objection.

1 A. Actually that's exactly the point here,
2 that for some operating system, the same -- the same
3 function could cause catastrophic failure. But for
4 some others, it did not.

5 So a catastrophic here is -- is -- in
6 terms of severity, it's the ultimate severity. But
7 even if we take that ultimate catastrophic severity,
8 it's not applied uniformly across the operating
9 systems.

10 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Okay. Do you have the
11 PDF of Exhibit 2 open?

12 A. Exhibit 2?

13 Q. That's your declaration.

14 A. Yes, I do.

15 Q. Okay. Could you go to PDF Page 75? This
16 is in Appendix C.

17 A. Just give me one second because I'm
18 scrolling.

19 Are you referring to the paper, the
20 Robustness Testing of the Microsoft Windows 32 API?

21 Q. Yes.

22 A. I'm there.

23 Q. Okay. And so this is PDF Page 75, but on
24 Page 7 of that paper, of the Robustness Testing
25 paper, do you see at the top right of that Page 7 of

1 the Robustness Testing paper that there is a
2 Listing 1?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Okay. And it says that (as read):

5 "Listing 1 is a line of code that produces
6 catastrophic failures on Windows 95, Windows 98, and
7 Windows CE."

8 Correct?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. Okay. So does that mean that, at least
11 for Windows 95, Windows 98, and Windows CE, that
12 this system call is a critical system call?

13 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

14 MR. KASSA: Same objection.

15 A. No. What Listing 1 says is that the
16 specific line of code produces catastrophic failures
17 for these three specific operating systems.
18 Catastrophic failures in the light of the operation
19 that is performed.

20 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Okay. And that would be
21 a critical failure?

22 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

23 MR. KASSA: Same objection.

24 A. That would be a catastrophic failure,
25 according to what's recited in the paper. And I

1 want to preface it, that not all -- first of all,
2 not all of these catastrophic failures can be
3 repeated. Some of them are not repeatable. And,
4 also, they don't have the same, what we call,
5 failure rates.

6 So, for example, you might have a
7 catastrophic failure, but it might be rare. So that
8 code here that you recited in Listing 1 -- and,
9 again, I'm giving this as an example -- in other
10 operate- -- even other flavors of Windows operating
11 system might not have the same rate and effect of
12 catastrophic failure.

13 In other words, it might not have created
14 repeat -- it might not have caused repeatable
15 catastrophic system failures. It's actually -- in
16 the next paragraph on this same paper, it says
17 Windows 95, Windows 98, and Windows 98 SE exhibited
18 similar...

19 Again, here is important. The word
20 "similar" failure rates, including a number of
21 functions that cause repeatable catastrophic system
22 crash failures.

23 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) So in your declaration
24 you said that this paper relates to researchers
25 finding that what constitutes a critical service

1 depends on the operating system.

2 Where do -- where in Appendix C in this
3 Robustness Testing paper do they describe anything
4 as a critical service that depends on the operating
5 system?

6 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

7 MR. KASSA: Same objection.

8 A. So in the literature, one way of
9 quantifying -- let me back off.

10 In the literature there are many
11 different ways of quantifying what is critical and
12 the degree of criticality. However, in order to
13 define what is critical you need to have what we
14 call a context.

15 You need to understand basically the
16 different attributes that goes to the word
17 "critical."

18 In this specific example, the researchers
19 identified critical, and that's why criticality is
20 not basically mentioned. It mentioned catastrophic
21 failure. It doesn't mention critical failure. It's
22 based on the number of failures that you can have
23 and the degree of failure.

24 So you see here that there are two
25 dimensions:

1 One dimension is, how many failures do we
2 have?

3 And the other dimension is, what is the
4 severity? Or here, in this case, catastrophic
5 versus noncatastrophic versus -- you know, there are
6 different grades, if I want to call it, failure.

7 And the reason that this is recited is
8 because different operating systems, even utilizing
9 same classes of services, exhibited different
10 degrees of dependence on those services.

11 In other words, what is critical for one
12 operating system -- no, what is catastrophic, not
13 critical, I apologize.

14 What is catastrophic or reliability-wise
15 critical, which is just one parameter that you can
16 quantify criticality, is completely different for
17 Windows 95, Windows 98, and Windows -- you know, and
18 Windows CE, for example -- as an example.

19 And this paper goes into much more detail
20 explaining that.

21 Q. Okay. What is an example of a critical
22 service for any operating system in Appendix C?

23 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

24 MR. KASSA: Same objection.

25 A. Again, the paper does not talk about

1 criticality here. The paper talks about one element
2 of what can constitute a degree of critical.

3 And I want to emphasize the word "degree"
4 here because it talks about failures. And one way
5 of researchers in reliability theory, one way
6 of -- and by the way, that's not the only way.

7 To quantify the importance of a failure
8 and to identify catastrophic versus noncatastrophic
9 failures in lieu of using -- I would say, again --
10 and, again, I'm putting it with quotes like
11 translating, critical to reliability, degree of
12 liability of the system.

13 You have to take into consideration the
14 type of failure and how repeatable or rare is that
15 failure, including this -- up to this date, when we
16 have a failure in a system, it might be
17 catastrophic, but how probable it is to happen is
18 important.

19 So the criticality in this specific
20 context -- and I'm counting it as a context -- is
21 important if we took -- take the, you know,
22 liability part, which is not what the paper does.

23 But if we wanted to be able to translate
24 the paper language in the path of reliability, even
25 then it's very ambiguous.

1 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) Okay. That's helpful.

2 Okay. And then if we could go to Page 20
3 of your declaration, Exhibit 2.

4 A. I apologize. Just give me one second and
5 I will shift.

6 I'm on Page 20.

7 Q. And this is regarding the functional --
8 this is the start of the section where you address
9 the "functional replicas" limitation. Correct?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. Okay. And if we go to Paragraph 58 on
12 Page 22, you quote from the specification of the
13 '058 patent, which says, in part: "The CSE library
14 includes replicas or substantial functional
15 equivalence or replacements of kernel functions."

16 Do you see that?

17 A. I do.

18 Q. In your opinion, would a person of skill
19 in the art be able to determine whether two
20 different kernel functions perform substantially the
21 same function?

22 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

23 MR. KASSA: Same objection.

24 A. In my opinion, a POSITA would not be able
25 to quantify, in this specific case, what

1 substantial -- the word "substantial" means.

2 Also, the word "equivalent" is, again,
3 ambiguous. In software engineering, we have
4 different means of identifying software
5 functionality attributes that identify equivalence.
6 So equivalence has to be quantified.

7 Is it equivalent because they have the
8 same -- they have the same APIs?

9 Do they turn the same -- do they get the
10 same inputs and outputs?

11 There are a lot of different attributes
12 that I could sit down and list here that define what
13 two software -- sorry -- two -- in this case you
14 mentioned kernel functions and I will stick with
15 that. Two kernel functions, how they can be
16 compared.

17 So that's not defined anywhere here. So
18 to me, it's not clear.

19 Q. (By Mr. Milkey) And going back up a page
20 to Page 21. And this is Paragraph 55 I want to ask
21 you about.

22 The second sentence of Paragraph 55
23 states: "That a CSE is 'replicated' by being
24 'repeated' would suggest to a POSITA that the CSE is
25 an 'exact copy of a CSE in the operating system.'"

1 Do you see that?

2 A. I do.

3 Q. Okay. So I'm trying to understand what
4 you mean by that.

5 In particular, if one kernel function is
6 an exact copy of another kernel function, would both
7 kernel functions be replicas of one another?

8 MR. NGEREBARA: Objection, form.

9 MR. KASSA: Same objection.

10 A. Again, if they are exact, identical
11 copies -- I'm talking every form, in terms of
12 software -- and they also reside in the kernel
13 space, they're not being moved from one space to
14 another, basically if they are copied next to each
15 other and they are next to each other, then the word
16 "replica" here would mean a copy. And I would
17 agree.

18 MR. MILKEY: Okay. I have no further
19 questions.

20 (Following commenced at 10:14 a.m.)

21 MR. NGEREBARA: How about we take a
22 two-minute break? I doubt we will have any
23 questions, but let me consult with my colleagues and
24 we will be back.

25 MR. MILKEY: Okay.

1 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is
2 10:14 a.m., and we are going off the record.

3 (Recess taken at 10:14 a.m.,
4 resuming at 10:18 a.m.)

5 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is
6 10:18 a.m., and we are going on the record.

7 MR. NGEREBARA: We have no questions.
8 No further questions at this point.

9 MR. KASSA: And HPE also has no
10 further questions at this point.

11 MR. MILKEY: All right. Let's go off
12 the record.

13 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is
14 10:19 a.m., and we are going off the record.

15 (Deposition concluded at 10:19 a.m.)

16 * * *

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VIRTAMOVE, CORP. Vs.
HEWLETT PACKARD ENTERPRISE COMPANY

VIDEOTAPED / REALTIMED DEPOSITION OF
DR. ANGELOS STAVROU
FEBRUARY 7, 2025

CHANGES AND SIGNATURE

PAGE	LINE	CHANGE	REASON
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1 _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____

5 I, DR. ANGELOS STAVROU, have read the
6 foregoing deposition and hereby affix my signature
7 that same is true and correct, except as noted
8 above.

9

10

11 _____
12 DR. ANGELOS STAVROU

13

14 THE STATE OF _____:

15

16 COUNTY OF _____:

17

18 BEFORE ME, _____, on this day
19 appeared DR. ANGELOS STAVROU, known to me or proved
20 to me on the oath of _____ or through
21 _____ [description of identity card or
22 other document] to be the person whose name is
23 subscribed to the foregoing instrument and
24 acknowledged to me that they executed the same for
25 purposes and consideration therein expressed.

Given under my hand on this _____ day
of _____, 2025.

21

22

23 Notary Public in and for the
24 State of _____
25 My commission expires: _____

24

25 Job No.: 10232

1
2 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
3 FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
4 MARSHALL DIVISION

5 CASE NO. 2:24-CV-00093-JRG-RSP

6 VIRTAMOVE, CORP.,

7 Plaintiff,

8 vs.

9 HEWLETT PACKARD ENTERPRISE COMPANY,

10 Defendant.

11 CASE NO. 2:24-CV-00064-JRG-RSP

12 VirtaMove, CORP.,

13 Plaintiff,

14 vs.

15 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORP.,

16 Defendant.

17 REPORTER'S CERTIFICATION
18 VIDEOTAPED / REALTIMED DEPOSITION OF
19 DR. ANGELOS STAVROU
20 FEBRUARY 7, 2025

21 I, Pat English-Arredondo, CSR, RMR, CRR, CLR,
22 Certified Shorthand Reporter in and for the State of
23 Texas, hereby certify to the following:

24 That the witness, DR. ANGELOS STAVROU, was duly
25 sworn by the officer and that the transcript of the
oral deposition is a true record of the testimony

1 given by the witness;

2 I further certify that pursuant to FRCP Rule
3 30(f)(1) that the signature of the deponent:

4 X was requested by the deponent or a party
5 before the completion of the deposition and returned
6 within 30 days from date of receipt of the
7 transcript. If returned, the attached Changes and
8 Signature Page contains any changes and the reasons
9 therefor;

10 _____ was not requested by the deponent or a party
11 before the completion of the deposition.

12 I further certify that I am neither counsel for,
13 related to, nor employed by any of the parties or
14 attorneys in the action in which this proceeding was
15 taken, and further that I am not financially or
16 otherwise interested in the outcome of the action.

17 Certified to by me this 11th day of February,
18 2025.

19 _____
20 Pat English-Arredondo,
21 CSR (TX), RMR, CRR, CLR
Texas CSR 3828
Expiration Date: 4/30/2026

22 TransPerfect Legal Solutions
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25 Job No. 10232

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